

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE 29 May 2020

Project No. 1667000-238-TM-Rev0

TO Barro Group Pty Ltd,

CC

FROM Golder Associates Pty Ltd

EMAIL cvanbrink@golder.com.au

BARRO SUNSHINE LANDFILL – VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC) MONITORING RESULTS

Barro Group Pty Ltd (Barro) engaged Golder Associates Pty Ltd. (Golder) to undertake boundary monitoring for volatile organic compounds (VOCs) at two locations along the Barro Sunshine Landfill (the site) boundary following the identification of a hotspot in Cell 5 North. The following technical memorandum presents the results from sampling conducted on the 25th to 26th of May 2020.

Sampling Location

Monitoring for VOCs was undertaken at two locations using summa canisters, located near the western boundary (“West”) and northern boundary (“North”). These locations were chosen to best represent ambient air quality conditions at neighbouring residential properties. Details of the monitoring locations and corresponding siting assessment against criteria contained in AS3580.10.1 are presented in Table 1.

Table 1: Monitoring locations – VOCs by evacuated canister

Siting requirements (AS 3580.1.1)	Location ID	
	West	North
Co-ordinates (AMG)	308579, 5820432	3087310, 5820691
Clear sky angle 120 ^o	✓	✓
Unrestricted air flow of 270 ^o around sample inlet or 180 ^o if inlet is on side of building	✓	✓
Height above ground to probe 2 m – 15 m	✓	✓
≥2 m from road	✓	✓
10 m from any object with a height exceeding 2 m below the height of sample inlet	X*	X*
No extraneous sources nearby	✓	✓

NOTE: * trees are located approximately 8 meters from the monitoring locations and are situated on the far side of the monitor to the landfill

The location of the North and West summa canisters does not meet all the siting criteria contained in AS3580.10.1 due to trees located near the site boundary. The presence of nearby trees is a common non-compliance for ambient air quality monitoring sites, however for the purpose of the monitoring it is considered satisfactory.

Sampling Methodology

The sampling for VOCs was in accordance with Golder Associates Test Method C9 “*Canister (Evacuated) Sampling for VOC and Reduced Sulphur compounds: In Ambient Air and Source Emissions*”.

Sampling was undertaken by collecting whole air samples in 6-litre electro-polished (SUMMA) stainless steel canisters fitted with a flow restricting device set to sample over a 24-hour period. The canister is under negative pressure and when opened, slowly draws a whole air sample into the canister. The canister is closed at the end of the monitoring period, while still under a negative pressure.

Sample analysis was conducted by Gas Chromatography / Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS) in accordance with USEPA Method TO-15. The method uncertainty varies with the level of component detected and has been reported between 25.5% and 47.4%.

Sampling was conducted by Golder (NATA Laboratory accreditation No. 1910). Sample analysis was conducted by SGS (NATA Laboratory Accreditation No. 2562)

Results

Volatile organic compound results above the limit of reporting (LOR) for the sampling conducted on 25th to 26th of May 2020 are presented in Table 2. A complete list of measured VOC concentrations are presented in Appendix A.

Table 2: Results: VOCs by evacuated canister

Site	West	North
Sample No	20-811	20-812
Sample start	25/05/2020	25/05/2020
Sample end	26/05/2020	26/05/2020
Compound	Concentration $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	
Benzene	2.4	2.5
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	4.3	<2.3
Freon 11	1.9	1.7
Freon 12	3.0	2.8
Toluene	5.4	3.9

Both samples collected reported concentrations of benzene, freon-11, freon-12 and toluene above the limit of reporting (LOR). Sample 20-812 reported a 2-Butanone (methyl ethyl ketone) concentration above the LOR.

The *State Environment Protection Policy (Air Quality Management)* (SEPP(AQM)) sets out statutory requirements for managing and assessing air emissions in Victoria. The aim of the SEPP(AQM) is to ensure that prescribed air quality objectives are met and to protect the beneficial uses of the air environment. Schedule B of the SEPP(AQM) lists intervention levels which are used in the assessment of local or neighbourhood air monitoring data. Schedule B specifies criteria as a 1-hour average and are therefore, not directly comparable to the monitored concentrations collected over a 24-hour period. Twenty-four hour criteria have been derived using the EPA Victoria recommended method outlined in EPA Victoria Publication 1551.

The reported results are below the derived 24-hour average criteria for benzene ($40 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and toluene ($1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$).

There are currently no Victorian or National ambient air quality objectives for a 2-Butanone (methyl ethyl ketone), freon-11 or freon-12.

Important information relating to this report

Your attention is drawn to the document, *Important Information Relating to this Report* (LEG04, RL2), which is contained in Appendix B. The statements presented in this document are intended to advise you of what your realistic expectations of this letter should be. The document is not intended to reduce the level of responsibility accepted by Golder. This information is provided so that all parties who may rely on this letter are aware of the responsibilities each assumes in so doing. We would be pleased to answer any questions the reader may have regarding this document.

Golder Associates



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APPENDIX A

Lab Reports

Appendix A - Volatile Organic compounds

Location	West	North
Sample No	20-811	20-812
Start date	25/05/2020	25/05/2020
End date	26/05/2020	26/05/2020
Compound	Concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	
Acrolein	<3.1	<3.2
Acrylonitrile	<7.9	<8.3
tert-Amyl Methyl Ether	<2.6	<2.8
Benzene	2.4	2.5
Bromodichloromethane	<4.4	<4.6
Bromoform	<5.3	<5.5
Bromomethane	<4	<4.1
1,3-Butadiene	<1.3	<1.4
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	4.3	<2.3
tert-Butyl Alcohol	<2.2	<2.3
n-Butylbenzene	<3.5	<3.7
sec-Butylbenzene	<3.5	<3.7
tert-Butylbenzene	<3.5	<3.7
Carbon Tetrachloride	<4.4	<4.6
Chlorobenzene	<2.6	<2.8
Chloroethane	<2.6	<2.8
Chloroform	<4	<4.1
Chloromethane	<3.1	<3.2
2-Chloroprene	<4.9	<5
3-Chloropropene	<3.1	<3.2
2-Chlorotoluene	<4	<4.1
alpha-Chlorotoluene	<3.1	<3.2
Cumene	<3.5	<3.7
Cyclohexane	<1.8	<1.8
o-Cymene	<3.5	<3.7
Dibromochloromethane	<5.3	<5.5
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	<5.3	<5.5
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<5.7	<6
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<5.7	<6
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<5.7	<6
1,1-Dichloroethane	<3.1	<3.2
1,2-Dichloroethane	<4.4	<4.6
1,1-Dichloroethene	<2.6	<2.8
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<3.5	<3.7
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<2.6	<2.8
1,2-Dichloropropane	<7.9	<8.3
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	<2.6	<2.8
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<3.1	<3.2
Diisopropyl Ether	<3.1	<3.2
1,4-Dioxane	<2.6	<2.8
Ethyl Acetate	<3.5	<3.7
Ethyl Benzene	<2.6	<2.8
Ethyl tert-Butyl Ether	<2.2	<2.3
4-Ethyltoluene	<2.6	<2.8

Appendix A - Volatile Organic compounds

Location	West	North
Sample No	20-811	20-812
Start date	25/05/2020	25/05/2020
End date	26/05/2020	26/05/2020
Compound	Concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	
Freon 11	1.9	1.7
Freon 113	<4.4	<4.6
Freon 114	<1.3	<1.4
Freon 12	3	2.8
Heptane	<3.1	<3.2
Hexachlorobutadiene	<8.8	<9.2
Hexane	<2.6	<2.8
2-Hexanone	<2.6	<2.8
m,p-Xylene	<5.7	<6
Methyl Methacrylate	<3.1	<3.2
Methyl tert-butyl ether	<2.6	<2.8
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	<2.6	<2.8
Naphthalene	<9.3	<9.6
2-Propanol	<44	<46
Propene	<4.4	<4.6
Propylbenzene	<3.1	<3.2
Styrene	<2.6	<2.8
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<4.4	<4.6
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<3.1	<3.2
Tetrachloroethene	<4.9	<5
Tetrahydrofuran	<1.8	<1.8
Toluene	5.4	3.9
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	<16	<17
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<3.5	<3.7
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<3.5	<3.7
Trichloroethene	<4	<4.1
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	<3.5	<3.7
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	<2.6	<2.8
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	<4	<4.1
Vinyl Acetate	<3.1	<3.2
Vinyl Bromide	<3.5	<3.7
Vinyl Chloride	<1.8	<1.8
o-Xylene	<2.6	<2.8

Results expressed as micrograms per cubic metre of air at 0°C and 101.325 kPa

Analysis conducted by SGS (NATA Laboratory Accreditation Number 2562).

Analysis conducted on 27/05/2020, Report No M202122

APPENDIX B

**Important Information Relating to
this Report**

The document ("Report") to which this page is attached and which this page forms a part of, has been issued by Golder Associates Pty Ltd ("Golder") subject to the important limitations and other qualifications set out below.

This Report constitutes or is part of services ("Services") provided by Golder to its client ("Client") under and subject to a contract between Golder and its Client ("Contract"). The contents of this page are not intended to and do not alter Golder's obligations (including any limits on those obligations) to its Client under the Contract.

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The scope of Golder's Services and the period of time they relate to are determined by the Contract and are subject to restrictions and limitations set out in the Contract. If a service or other work is not expressly referred to in this Report, do not assume that it has been provided or performed. If a matter is not addressed in this Report, do not assume that any determination has been made by Golder in regards to it.

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Where permitted by the Contract, Golder may have retained subconsultants affiliated with Golder to provide some or all of the Services. However, it is Golder which remains solely responsible for the Services and there is no legal recourse against any of Golder's affiliated companies or the employees, officers or directors of any of them.

By date, or revision, the Report supersedes any prior report or other document issued by Golder dealing with any matter that is addressed in the Report.

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